

Contents

Abstract.....	5
Streszczenie	7
1. Introduction	9
2. Characteristics of Coal Mining Waste	13
2.1. Classification and description of groups of waste deposited on coal dumps	13
2.2. Coal-dump waste contents contributing to spontaneous combustion.....	19
2.3. Coal-dump waste thermophysical properties	24
2.4. Scale of the problem of potential thermal hazards in coal mining waste.....	27
2.5. Coal mining waste management	29
3. General Characteristics of Fire Hazard on Coal Waste Dumps.....	33
3.1. Causes of combustion of coal-dump waste deposited on dumps	33
3.2. Theories and research on coal spontaneous combustion.....	34
3.3. Endogenous fires starting process on coal dumps	37
3.4. Factors inducing thermal processes on coal dumps	50
3.4.1. Conditions necessary for fire occurrence of coal dump	51
3.4.2. Factors increasing probability of fire hazard on coal dumps	52
4. Fire Prevention and Firefighting	59
4.1. Preventative methods.....	59
4.2. Preventative treatment	62
4.3. Methods of fighting present thermal state	63
5. Analysis of Thermal and Gaseous State of Coal Dumps Built from Coal Mining Waste	73
5.1. Procedure of creation and interpretation of thermograms of coal dumps	73
5.2. Measurement of temperature and gaseous atmosphere composition inside the object.....	84
5.3. Diagnosis of incubation state and fire progression	89
5.4. Assessing compaction index of dumps	92
5.5. Parameters necessary for correct evaluation of dump thermal levels.....	93
5.6. Technical parameters of instruments needed for research.....	93
5.7. Example of thermal state analysis of coal dump in Czerwionka- Leszczyny belonging to KWK "Dębieńsko"	94
5.7.1. Characteristics of coal dump „Dębieńsko”	94

5.7.2. Characteristics of deposited waste.....	95
5.7.3. Thermal state research in order to localize an experimental field.....	97
5.7.3.1. Equipment and tools necessary for conducting research	98
5.7.3.2. Thermovisual study	100
5.7.3.3. Comparison analysis of completed thermograms.....	100
5.7.3.4. Measurement of temperature inside the coal dump.....	101
5.7.3.5. Conclusions based on performed research	106
6. Summary	109
7. References	111